



EUSEM working together with EFMI (The European Federation of Medical Informatics)

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EUSEM

- EUSEM
 EUROPEAN SOCIETY FOR EMBEGENCY MEDICINE
- Born 1994 Multidisciplinery group of experts
- Since 2005-36 European Countries
- Aimed
 - To promote
 - To foster the concept, the philosophy and the art of EM throughout Europe.
- The main objective of EUSEM is
 - to help
 - to support European countries to implement and advance the specialty of EM

European Federation of Medical Informatics – EFMI



- Medical informatics is the study and application of methods to improve the management of
 - patient data,
 - clinical knowledge,
 - population data,
 - other information relevant to patient care and community health.

European Federation of Medical Informatics – EFMI



- Non profit association established Switzerland 1976 32
 countries in European region
- EFMI aims to advance
 - the theory and practice of Medical Informatics (MI)
 - research and development in MI

European Federation of Medical Informatics — FFMI





- EFMI encourages
 - high standards in education in the practice of MI
 - Disseminates knowledge in MI working with national associations and members
- Guidelines
- Accreditation on education and training in MI as the autonomous European Regional Council of IMIA.

Why collaborate?





- The digital transformation of EMS through the application of IT calls for synergies
- Multidisciplinary WGs that
 - examine developments,
 - instrument innovation,
 - disseminate knowledge, through education.





Why collaborate?

- Cross-disciplinary synergies lead to:
 - Knowledge sharing,
 - fresh ideas
 - better outcomes
 - savings in manpower and time savings

allahorate?



Why collaborate?

- Thus, EUSEM-EFMI collaboration aims at:
 - Creating
 - Recommendations
 - Education tools for the application of IT in EMS

AIM OF WG





Specific Aim #1:

High quality health data in EDs starting at MINIMUM DATASET.

- "Chief Complaints"
 - list, definitions, format, registration, use
- IT tools and standards
- Feasibility analysis using questionnaires
- Reflections on the next steps towards implementation

AIM OF WG





Specific Aim #2:

EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS orientated to EMS professionals

- Design
- Implement
- Pilot this educational material on the **online educational platform** of EUSEM





EUSEM

CORE

- Luis Garcia Castrillo Riesgo, Spain (Chair)
- · Adrian Stanescu, Romania
- Andrea Fabbri, Italy
- Dominik Brammen, Germany
- Doris Eis, Switzerland
- Eva Genewein, Switzerland
- Goksu Bozdereli Berikol, Turkey
- Kelly Janssens, Ireland
- Senad Tabakovic, Switzerland
- Wilhelm Behringer, Germany

EXTENDED

- Barbara Hogan, Germany
- Lisa Kurland, Sweden
- Mehmet Akif Karamercan, Turkey
- Rianne Oostenbrink, Netherlands
- Santiago Cortes, Spain

(*in alphabetical order)

EFMI*

- Catherine Chronaki, Belgium (Chair)
- Alfred Winter, Germany
- Ariel Benis, Israel
- Doupi Persephone, Finland
- Efthyvoulos Kyriacou, Greece
- John Mantas, Greece
- Kaija Saranto, Finland
- Lacramioara Stoicu-Tivadar, Romania
- Louise Pape-Haugaard, Denmark
- Mihaela Mihaela Crișan-Vida, Romania
- Thomas Deserno, Germany
- Thomas Schmidt, Denmark









•2 F2F

•6 TCONs



1st Tcon Jan 25





- The first meeting was conducted on Jan 25 via Tcon as the Project launched.
- After defining the Project and deliverables, a public press has been released and approved by EFMI and EUSEM.







2nd Tcon March 7th

- Evaluation of the CC & triage processes and practices in ED
- Concretizing the specific groups of actions
 - Chief complaint and how it is connected to process for triage and guidelines
 - Collection of actual terms in use across ED
 - Forming the Educational material
 - Creating the dictionary of terms

1st F2F April 9



- Review of selected ED practices
- Review of CC connection to processes
- Review of Dictionary terms
- Review of Educational materials





CHIEF COMPLAINTS

- to discuss the processes creating chief complaint list,
 - their association with triage classifications
 - pearls and pitfalls which has been faced during these periods in an international perspective

Introduction to

Minimum Data Set - Chief Complaint in EM

18.02.2019

CONSTITUTION OF CHIEF COMPLAINT LIST FOR EMERGENCY SERVICE MINIMUM DATASET: A LITERATURE REVIEW



CHIEF COMPLAINTS IN DEEDS



HL7 Version 3 Specification: Data Elements for Emergency Department Systems (DEEDS),



CHIEF COMPLAINTS IN UMLS

https://www.nlm.nih.gov/research/umls/new_users/online learning/Meta 005.html

A1412439 headaches (BI)
S1459113 headaches

A2882187 Headache (SNOMED)
A0066000 Headache (MeSH)
S0046854 Headache

L0018681 headache

A1641293 Cranial Pain (MeSH)
S1680378 Cranial Pain
L1406212 cranial pain

A0418053
HEAD PAIN CEPHALGIA (DXR)
S0375902
HEAD PAIN CEPHALGIA
L0290366 cephalgia head pain

C0018681 Headache

CHIEF COMPLAINTS IN ICD



https://icd.who.int/ct11 2018/icd11 mms/en/release#/

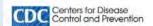
ICD-11 Coding Tool Mortality and Morbidity Statistics (MMS) December 2018 chief complaint Guessing the word being typed... MC1DSymptom or complaint of contact lens & MD34Symptom or complaint of the nose & MD35Symptom or complaint of the sinus & MD3... Other specified symptom or complaint of the throat & MD36.ZSymptom or complaint of the throat, unspecified ≡ € MD3YOther specified symptoms or signs involving the respiratory system & Other symptom or complaint of breathing MD80.0Symptom or complaint of the teeth or gum (# ME66.4 Symptom or complaint relating to nails & ME66.5 Complaint of abnormal sweating & ME86.0 Symptom or complaint of the ankle & ME86.1 Symptom or complaint of the arm & ME86.22 Symptom or complaint of the low back & ME86.2Y Other specified symptom or complaint of the back & ME86.2Z Symptom or complaint of the back, unspecified \ € ME86.3 Symptom or complaint of the chest & ME86.4 Symptom or complaint of the elbow &

CHIEF COMPLAINTS IN SNOMED



Leading healthcare terminology, worldwide





National Center for Health Statistics

About NAMCS/NHAMCS

CHIEF COMPLAINTS IN RVC-NAMCS

Principal reason for visit and RVC code (
All visits	-	
Stomach and abdominal pain, cramps, and spasms	\$545	
Chest pain and related symptoms (not referable to body systems)	5050	
Fever	5010	
Cough	\$440	
Headache, pain in head	S210	
Back symptoms	\$905	
Pain, site not referable to a specific body system	S055	
Shortness of breath	5415	
Accident, not otherwise specified	J810	
Vomiting	5530	
All other reasons ²	5555	
All visits under age 15 years		
Female	(77.	
Fever	5010	
Cough	5440	
Stomach and abdominal pain, cramps, and spasms	\$546	
Vomiting	5530	
Skin rash	5860	
Symptoms referable to throat	\$455	
Accident, not otherwise specified	J810	
Earache or ear infection	S355	
Injury, other and unspecified type-head, neck, and face	J505	
Headache, pain in head	S210	
All other reasons ²		
Male		
Fever	5010	
Cough	\$440	
Vomiting	5530	
Skin rash	5860	
Earache or ear infection	\$355	
Injury, other and unspecified type-head, neck, and face	J505	
Stomach and abdominal pain, cramps, and spasms	\$545	
Laceration or cut of facial area	J210	
Accident, not otherwise specified	J810	
Symptoms referable to throat	\$455	
All other reasons?	2705	





Cardiovascular

CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OTHER DIAGNOSES



LOR Acquired deformity
LOR Muscaloskeletal diss
Neurological



CHIEF COMPLAINTS IN ICPC



CHIEF COMPLAINTS IN CEDIS

https://caep.ca/resources/cedis/cedis-data-elements/

And the second	llan		cy Department information System (CEDIS) senting Complaint List (V2.0)		
Effective Date: April 2012		e de la companya de l		a b a series and a	
Cardiovascular (001–050)	=	Environmental (201–250)	#	Genitourinary (361~350) cont'd	_
Carriac arrest (non-traumotic)	-	Firestbite/cold injury	201	Polyuna	309
Cardiac arrest (traumatic)	-	Nonous innasation	202	The state of the s	310
Chest pain—cardinic features	-	Electrical injury	203	Mental Health (351–400)	#
Ched pain—nen cardiac features	-	Chemical exposure	204	Depression/suicidal/defiberate self-harm	351
Palpitations irregular heart beat	1	Hypothermia	205	Anxiety/situational crisis	352
Hypertension	006	Nivar drowning	206	Hallucrations/delusions	353
Gehesal weukness	007	Gastrointestinal (251–300)		Insomrea	354
Зупкоретрие зупкоре	Otto	Abdominal pain	261	Violent/homicidal behaviour	366
Edema, generalized	009	Anorexia	252	Social problem	356
Bilateral leg swelling/esterna	010	Constipation	253	Rizarre behaviour	358
Cool pulseless amb	011	Diantina	254	Concern for patient's welfare	359
Unilateral residence hot limb	012	Foreign body in rectum	255	Pediatric disruptive behaviour	360
ENT—Ears (051–100)	=	Gron pan/mass	256	Neurologic (401-450)	
Earache	051	Nausea and/or vomiting	257	Attered level of consciousness	401
Foreign body, ear	052	Rectal/perneal pain	258	Confusion	402
Loss of hearing	053	Voneting blood	259	Vertigo	403
Tirmitus	054	Blood in stool/melena	260	Headache	404
Discharge, ear	055	Jaundice	261	Seizure	405
Earmury	056	Hiccoughs	262	Gail disturbance/ataua	406
ENT-Mouth, Throat, Neck (101-150)		Abdominal mass/distention	263	Head injury	407
Dental/giam problem	101	Anal/rectal trauma	264	Tremor	408
Facial frauma	102	Oral/esophageal foreign body	265	Extremity weakness/symptoms of CVA	409
Sore throat	103	Feeding difficulties in newborn	266	Sensory loss/parenthesia	410
Neck swelling/pain	104	Neonalal jaundice	267	Floopy child	411
Neck frauma	105	Genitourinary (301-350)	#	OB/GYN (451=500)	#
Difficulty swallowing/dysphagia	106	Flank pain	301	Menstrual problems	451
Facial pain (non-traumatic non-dental)	107	Hematuna	302	Foresgn body, vagina	452
ENT-Nose (151-200)		Genital discharge/lesion	303	Vaginal discharge	453
Enstines	151	Penile swelling	304		454
Nasai congestion/hay fever	152	Control of the contro	305		455
Foreign body, nese:	100	Unnary retembon	306	7.02	456
URTI complaints	-	UTI complaints	307		457
Nasal trauma	27	Oliquea	-	Pregnancy issues, >20 weeks	458

CHIEF COMPLAINTS

- After the review process, evaluating all possible chief complaint lists and studies creating the CC lists
- We concluded that to create a CC list, it should be pointed out that
 - Recordings of CC are not systematically classified, coded, and stored
 - Deciding which common language/vocabulary/terminology/standards to use
 - Who records the reason for visit and when it is recorded
 - The diagnosis as the reason for visit only if so stated by the patient.
 - No recordings/non specific complaints are issues
 - Corresponging to what? Triage-Assessmen-Diagnosis-Treatment choice

CHIEF COMPLAINTS

- Multiple complaints documentation
- More PC, more sensitivity and complexity of the system but difficult to analyze; Less PC, less reliability and simplicity but not enough information.
- Validity and reliability with similar hospitals similar triage systems, and complaints and real scenarios
- PC is subjective and can change/dissolve/increase in triage
- Local dialect is important, geographically importance
- Avoid unnecessary data





DICTIONARY

• The need for a **standardised medical terminology** was identified as important by (EFMI) & (EUSEM).



DICTIONARY

Important terms
 aimed to be
 constructed as a
 dictionary which
 are needed to be
 standardized for
 the understanding.





Patient's reason for seeking care or attention, expressed in terms as close as possible to those used by patient or responsible informant	DEEDS 1.0
Emergency care chief complaint (SNOMED CT) is the SNOMED® concept id which is used to indicate the nature of the patient's chief complaint as assessed by the care professional first assessing the patient	SNOMED
Chief complaint records the patient's primary complaint (the patient's own description)	LOINC
Presenting complaint that is the chief sign or symptom identified by the patient or carer	MANCHESTER





Review of Educational Material

Prof. Lacramioara Tivadar-Stoicu Prof. Kaija Saranto Prof. John Mantas

Educational Material





- Educational materials creation process were reviewed.
- Discussion about the
 - audience,
 - content,
 - learning environment
 - materials and modules for teaching/training
 - manequin driven teaching,
 - virtual reality, augmented reality
 - platforms for online learning as in the EUSEM Academy





3rd Tcon May 17

- Discussed for the part of the final report
 - Review of CC association with the nomenclature and relation among
 - ICD9 or 10.
 - ICPC2 or 3,
 - SNOMED CT
 - CEDIS

4th EUSEM-EFMI tCon: July 3, 2019





- Progress in selecting centers and countries for study
- Built links to the ED database project
- Discussed protocol and possible draft questionnaire

4th EUSEM-EFMI tCon: July 3, 2019



4th EUSEM-EFMI tCon: July 3, 2019





- Developed 2 dictionaries:
 - chief complaint terms
 - joint dictionary of EUSEM-EFMI

HeTOP was selected for the dictionary of terms







Health Terminology / Ontology Portal - a crosslingual terminology server







- The **scope** of HeTOP is health,
 - intended primarily for indexers / librarians, translators, health professionals and students, publishers and medical informatics scientists
 - allows users to search and browse Health terminologies, in several languages
 - lets navigation between concepts through their relationships and hierarchies.
 - Features are available to understand the concepts, their meanings and their **uses**.







- EUSEM-EFMI are collaborating with the Dept of Biomedical Informatics (DBI), Rouen University Hospital (RUH), Normandy, France which this two institutions have the intellectual property of HeTOP.
- The taskforce is aimed to freely integrate the CC terms & the joint dictionary of EUSEM-EFMI into HeTOP.

Wednesday, September 04, 2019

MEMORANDUM of UNDERSTANDING

BETWEEN

Department of Biomedical Informatics (DBI), Rouen University Hospital (RUH), Normandy, France

European Federation of Medical Informatics (EFMI) & European Society For **Emergency Medicine (EUSEM)**

4th EUSEM-EFMI tCon: July 3, 2019



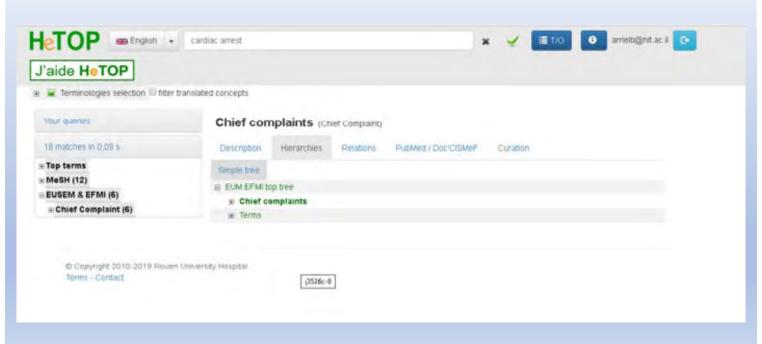


- Reviewed and tested additional of the terms in the dictionary HeTOP.
 - Used for dictionary of terms underpinning the collaboration
 - Presenting and translating the minimum data set for the chief complaint





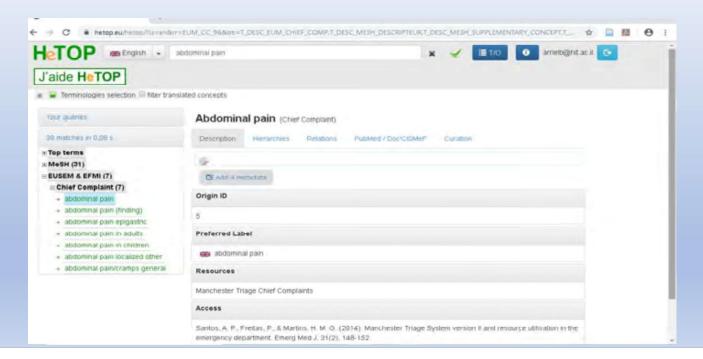


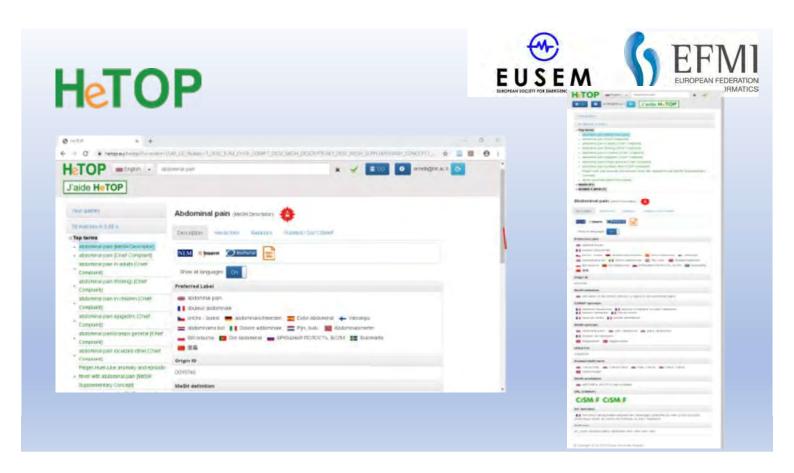














11:00-12:30 Research and Innovation Challenges in Health Informatics and Technology for Aging

Co-chairs: Prof. Jialin Liu, CMIA Prof. Inge Madsen, Nursing WG, EFMI

Rapporteurs: Siru Liu, CMIA, Diana Zandi, EFMI

Social Media: Paulette Lacroix, EFMI, Adrej Orel, EFMI

Challenges and innovations in improving elderly care, Prof. Ying Wu, Capital Medical University

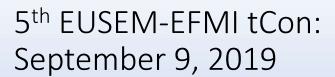
Challenges in Nursing Homes, Integrating health and social care, Brian O' Connor, ECHAlliance

Challenges in Geriatric Medicine for Emergency Departments in Europe, Prof Mehmet Karamercan, EUSEM

Challenges in Geriatric Medicine for Emergency Departments in China, Prof. Wei Jie, Chinese College of Emergency

Physicians (CCEP)

Q&A panel with speakers and Luis Garcia-Castrillo Riesgo, President EUSEM







- Review of the report on chief complaints throughout the countries.
- Reflected on the questions for the feasibility study
- Discussed HeTOP agreement
- Discussed implementation of codifications
- Reviewed plans for the F2F meeting
- Planned presentation by HIMSS Analytics on their EMRAM that rates hospitals 1-7.

HIMSS-EMRAM







 The questionnaire for the feasibility analysis will be build based on the EMRAM (Electronic Medical Record Adaption Model)method for Emergency medicine

STAGE	HZINSS Analytics EMRAM EMR Adoption Model Cumulative Capabilities					
7	Complete EMR; External HIE; Data Analytics, Governance, Disaster Recovery, Privacy and Security					
6	Technology Enabled Medication, Blood Products, and Human Milk Administration; Risk Reporting; Full CDS					
5	Physician documentation using structured templates; Intrusion/Device Protection					
4	CPOE with CDS; Nursing and Allied Health Documentation; Basic Business Continuity					
3	Nursing and Allied Health Documentation; eMAR; Role-Based Security					
2	CDR; Internal Interoperability; Basic Security					
1	Ancillaries - Laboratory, Pharmacy, and Radiology/Cardiology information systems; PACS; Digital non-DICOM image management					
0	All three ancillaries not installed					

EUSEM-EFMI Joint WG objectives (2019-2020):





To create recommendations regarding minimum data set for Emergency Departments.

Specifically, to create recommendations regarding the "Chief Complaints", considering the list, definitions, and format for registration and use in the ED.

To investigate IT tools and standards to implement these recommendations

To carry out a feasibility analysis using questionnaires to ED, EMS, and industry throughout Europe

To reflect on the next steps towards implementing the recommendations

To design and implement educational materials orientated to EMS professionals

To pilot this educational material on the online educational platform of EUSEM

EUSEM-EFMI Progress in 2019:





Reviewed minimum data set for Emergency Departments.

Selected the most appropriate one Minimum set: CEDIS

Created dictionary of terms in HeTop

Reviewed digital health innovation tools for the ED

Develop questionnaire to investigate practices in EDs regarding Chief Complaint (in progress)

Select centers for the study (in progress)

Develop plan for the first educational session (Q4, 2019, in progress)







Join the EUSEM-EFMI Working Group!